Policyholder: University of California Postdoctoral Scholar Benefits Plan

Dental POS Benefit Summary

**Predetermination of Benefits:** Before treatment begins for inlays, onlays, single crowns, prosthetics, periodontics and oral surgery, you may file a dental treatment plan with Principal Life Insurance Company. Principal Life will provide a written response indicating benefits that may be payable for the proposed treatment.

The Principal Point of Service (POS) benefit design has three levels of benefits available - Exclusive Provider organization (EPO) level, Preferred Provider Organization (PPO) level and non-network level. Your level of coverage varies by the provider you see for services.

This chart provides you a brief summary of the key benefits of the dental coverage available from Principal Life Insurance Company. Following the chart, you will find additional information to answer questions you may have. For a complete list of all your dental coverage benefits and restrictions, please refer to your booklet or contact your employer.

| Eligibility |  |
|-------------|  |
| Job Class   | All Members |

<p>| Benefits Payable |  |
|------------------|  |
| <strong>Network</strong>      | Dental Point of Service (POS) |
| <strong>Calendar Year Deductible</strong> | <strong>Coinsurance (Policy Pays)</strong> |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EPO</th>
<th>PPO</th>
<th>Non-Network</th>
<th>EPO</th>
<th>PPO</th>
<th>Non-Network</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Unit 1 – Preventive</strong></td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Unit 2 – Basic</strong></td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$50</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Unit 3 – Major</strong></td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$50</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Combined Deductible</strong></td>
<td>EPO Deductibles for basic and major procedures are combined. Non-network deductibles for basic and major procedures are combined.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Combined Maximums</strong></td>
<td>Maximums for preventive, basic, and major procedures are combined for EPO, PPO and Non-Network. Calendar year EPO maximums are $1,700 per person. Calendar year PPO maximums are $1,700 per person. Calendar year non-network maximums are $1,500 per person.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Scheduled/MAC Design</strong></td>
<td>Claim payments for both in-network and non-network services are based on the provider fee schedule amounts.</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<p>| Additional Benefits |  |
|--------------------|  |
| <strong>Unit 4 - Orthodontia</strong> |  |
| Child &amp; Adult |  |
| Lifetime Maximum: |  |
| EPO $1,000 | PPO $1,000 | Non-Network: $1,000 |
| <strong>Lifetime Deductible</strong> | <strong>Coinsurance (Policy Pays)</strong> |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EPO</th>
<th>PPO</th>
<th>Non-Network</th>
<th>EPO</th>
<th>PPO</th>
<th>Non-Network</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How Are Dental Procedures Covered?

The list of common procedures shows what unit the procedure is included in and how often they are covered.

**EPO Schedule Of Dental Procedures**

| Unit 1 – Preventive Procedures | • Routine exams - two per calendar year  
|                               | • Routine cleaning (prophylaxis) - two per calendar year  (Expectant mothers, diabetics and those with heart disease receive one additional routine or periodontal cleaning within a calendar year.)  
|                               | • Emergency exams – subject to Routine exam frequency limit  
|                               | • Second Opinion Consultation  
|                               | • Fluoride – one treatment each calendar year  (covered only for dependent children under age 14)  
|                               | • Space maintainers - covered only for dependent children under age 14; repairs not covered  
|                               | • Sealants – on first and second permanent molars for dependent children under age 14; one each tooth each 36 months  
|                               | • Harmful Habit Appliance - covered only for dependent children under age 14  
|                               | • X-rays - Bitewing (one set every calendar year), occlusal, periapical  
|                               | • X-rays – Full mouth survey (one every 60 months), extraoral  
|                               | • Periodontal prophylaxis - if three months have elapsed after active surgical periodontal treatment; subject to Routine cleaning frequency limit  (Expectant mothers, diabetics and those with heart disease receive one additional routine or periodontal cleaning within a calendar year.)  
|                               | • Fillings and stainless steel crowns  
|                               | • General Anesthesia (covered only for specific procedures)/IV Sedation  
|                               | • Simple Oral Surgery  
|                               | • Non-surgical Periodontics, including scaling and root planing - once each quadrant each 24 months  (For expectant mothers, diabetics and those with heart disease, this procedure is provided with no deductible and 100% coinsurance.)  
|                               | • Periodontal Surgical Procedures – one each quadrant each 36 months  
|                               | • Simple Endodontics (root canal therapy for anterior teeth)  
|                               | • Complex Endodontics (root canal therapy for molar teeth)  
|                               | • Occlusal Guards – one guard per 36 months  
| Unit 2 – Basic Procedures     | • Periodontal prophylaxis - if three months have elapsed after active surgical periodontal treatment; subject to Routine cleaning frequency limit  (Expectant mothers, diabetics and those with heart disease receive one additional routine or periodontal cleaning within a calendar year.)  
|                               | • Fillings and stainless steel crowns  
|                               | • General Anesthesia (covered only for specific procedures)/IV Sedation  
|                               | • Simple Oral Surgery  
|                               | • Non-surgical Periodontics, including scaling and root planing - once each quadrant each 24 months  (For expectant mothers, diabetics and those with heart disease, this procedure is provided with no deductible and 100% coinsurance.)  
|                               | • Periodontal Surgical Procedures – one each quadrant each 36 months  
|                               | • Simple Endodontics (root canal therapy for anterior teeth)  
|                               | • Complex Endodontics (root canal therapy for molar teeth)  
|                               | • Occlusal Guards – one guard per 36 months  
| Unit 3 – Major Procedures     | • Complex Oral Surgical Procedures  
|                               | • Repairs to Partial Denture, Bridge, Crown, Relines, Rebasing, Tissue Conditioning and Adjustment to Bridge/Denture, within policy limitations  
|                               | • Crowns – each 60 months per tooth if tooth cannot be restored by a filling.  
|                               | • Inlays, Onlays, Cast Post and Core, Core Buildup - each 60 months per tooth  
|                               | • Bridges - Initial placement / Replacement of bridges 60 months old.  
|                               | • Dentures - Initial placement of complete or partial dentures / Replacement of complete or partial dentures over 60 months old  
| Unit 4 - Orthodontic Procedures | • X-rays and other diagnostic procedures, fixed and removable appliances  

There is Coordination of Benefits, which is a procedure for limiting benefits from two or more carriers to 100% of the claimant’s covered expenses.
## PPO & Non-Network Schedule Of Dental Procedures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Procedures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Unit 1 – Preventive Procedures** | • Routine exams - two per calendar year  
• Routine cleaning (prophylaxis) - two per calendar year (Expectant mothers, diabetics and those with heart disease receive one additional routine or periodontal cleaning within a calendar year.)  
• Emergency exams – subject to Routine exam frequency limit  
• Second Opinion Consultation  
• Fluoride – one treatment each calendar year (covered only for dependent children under age 14)  
• Space maintainers - covered only for dependent children under age 14; repairs not covered  
• Sealants – on first and second permanent molars for dependent children under age 14; one each tooth each 36 months  
• Harmful Habit Appliance - covered only for dependent children under age 14  
• X-rays - Bitewing (one per calendar year), occlusal, periapical  
• X-rays – Full mouth survey (one every 60 months), extraoral |
| **Unit 2 – Basic Procedures** | • Periodontal prophylaxis - if three months have elapsed after active surgical periodontal treatment; subject to Routine cleaning frequency limit (Expectant mothers, diabetics and those with heart disease receive one additional routine or periodontal cleaning within a calendar year.)  
• Fillings and stainless steel crowns  
• General Anesthesia (covered only for specific procedures)/IV Sedation  
• Simple Oral Surgery  
• Non-surgical Periodontics, including scaling and root planing - once each quadrant each 24 months (For expectant mothers, diabetics and those with heart disease, this procedure is provided with no deductible and 100% coinsurance.)  
• Periodontal Surgical Procedures – one each quadrant each 36 months  
• Simple Endodontics (root canal therapy for anterior teeth)  
• Complex Endodontics (root canal therapy for molar teeth)  
• Occlusal Guards – one guard per 36 months |
| **Unit 3 – Major Procedures** | • Complex Oral Surgical Procedures  
• Repairs to Partial Denture, Bridge, Crown, Relines, Rebases, Tissue Conditioning and Adjustment to Bridge/Denture, within policy limitations  
• Crowns – each 60 months per tooth if tooth cannot be restored by a filling.  
• Inlays, Onlays, Cast Post and Core, Core Buildup - each 60 months per tooth  
• Bridges - Initial placement / Replacement of bridges 60 months old.  
• Dentures - Initial placement of complete or partial dentures / Replacement of complete or partial dentures over 60 months old |
| **Unit 4 - Orthodontic Procedures** | • X-rays and other diagnostic procedures, fixed and removable appliances |

There is Coordination of Benefits, which is a procedure for limiting benefits from two or more carriers to 100% of the claimant's covered expenses.
Understanding Your Dental Benefits

Am I Eligible For Coverage?

To be eligible for coverage, you must qualify as an eligible member and be considered actively at work.

You must be enrolled for dental coverage before it can be offered to your dependents. Eligible dependents include your spouse, state registered domestic partner, and children, including those of your state registered domestic partner. Additional eligibility requirements may apply.

An annual enrollment applies. Members can enroll for dental coverage during the annual enrollment period and not be subject to the late entrant waiting period. Certain restrictions apply.

How Do I Find A Participating Provider?

Use the Provider Directory on www.principal.com to locate nearby PPO & EPO dentists or see if your dentist participates in one of these networks.

2. Begin your search by picking the state where you would like to find a provider. For Point of Service (POS) plans, the state selected should be California. After selecting California, specify the Principal POS Plan.
3. Enter the name of the provider you are looking for (if known). If you are looking for a nearby dentist, enter the city and state and/or ZIP code. Be sure to indicate how far you are willing to travel.
4. Select the desired specialty or use the No Specialty Preference default. Click Continue.
5. EPO providers will be listed first. For additional dentists not contracted with the EPO, select Show PPO Providers. The EPO network is a subset of the PPO network, and all EPO providers are also contracted as PPO providers. The EPO network provides the greatest discounts and preferred benefit design coverage.
6. Select a language if your preference is other than English. Click Continue.

You may nominate your dentist for inclusion in our network. Please submit the dentist’s name, address, phone and specialty by calling 1-800-832-4450, or submit through www.principal.com/refer-dental-provider.

What Are The Restrictions Of My Coverage?

This Benefit Summary is a summary only. For a complete list of benefit restrictions, please refer to your booklet.
### Limitations & Exclusions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Provision Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Late Entrant Provision</strong></td>
<td>Those members enrolling more than 31 days after becoming eligible will be subject to an individual benefit waiting period, subject to policy guidelines.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Missing Tooth</strong></td>
<td>Benefits for the initial placement of bridges, partials and dentures are not covered if those teeth were missing prior to becoming insured under the Principal Life policy. When the policy replaces coverage under a prior plan, continuous coverage under the prior plan may be applied to the missing tooth provision requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Orthodontia</strong></td>
<td>If there is orthodontia (ortho) treatment in progress on the coverage effective date and you are covered under any prior group coverage for ortho, there will be immediate coverage for treatment if proof is submitted that shows: 1) The lifetime maximum under any prior group coverage has not been exceeded, 2) Ortho treatment was started and bands or appliances were inserted while insured under any prior group coverage, and 3) Ortho treatment has been continued while insured under this policy. Principal Life will credit payments made by the prior carrier toward the Principal Life lifetime ortho payment limit. You will not be covered if ortho treatment is in progress prior to the effective date with Principal Life and you are not covered under any prior group coverage for ortho.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other Limitations</strong></td>
<td>There are additional limitations to your coverage. A complete list is included in your booklet.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Principal Life Insurance Company, Des Moines, Iowa 50392-0002, www.principal.com

This is a summary of dental coverage underwritten by or with administrative services provided by Principal Life Insurance Company. This benefit summary is for administrative purposes and is not a complete statement of benefits and restrictions. You'll receive a benefit booklet with details about your coverage. If there is a discrepancy between this summary and your benefit booklet, the benefit booklet prevails. Principal, Principal and symbol design and Principal Financial Group are trademarks and service marks of Principal Financial Services, Inc., a member of the Principal Financial Group.